## ACCESS TO CELLULAR THERAPY: Focus on CART-Cell Access

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### Cell and Gene Therapies: A True Revolution



- 19 Cell and Gene products currently approved
- 500+ cellular therapy trials on-going
- >2000 active cell and gene therapies in development (52% in Oncology)
- The FDA expects to approve 10 to 20 cell / gene therapy products per year by 2025
- CAR-T will cause significant changes in HCT

<u>CAR Ts: Next-generation</u> <u>evolution in drug development</u> <u>toward true personalized</u> <u>medicine in oncology</u>

### How are CAR T Cells Manufactured?

#### The process to remove T Cells and reinfuse CAR T cells is straight forward occurring on a 21-day horizon.



### Pace of Product Approval (look at the cost)

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
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Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia	Large B-Cell Lymphoma		Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia	Large B-Cell Lymphoma	Multiple Myeloma	
Patients ≤ 25 years old with refractory/relapsed B-cell Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL) Cost - \$543,827	Adult patients with R/R large B- cell lymphoma <sup>1</sup> after ≥2 lines systemic therapy <b>Cost - \$427,047</b>		Adult patients with R/R for ALL Cost - \$373,000	Adult patients with R/R large B-cell lymphoma <sup>2</sup> after ≥2 lines systemic therapy € ¥ESCARTA° (axicabtagene cibleuce)) Follicular Lymphoma	Adult patients with relapsed or refractory multiple myeloma Cost \$465,000	
EXAMPLE A Cost of products shown as 202	23 prices			Adult patents with R/R follicular lymphoma after a lines systemic therapy Cost - \$424,000 Abecma Multiple R/R Myeloma mye lines	t patients with multiple loma after ≥4 s prior therapy <sup>3</sup>	CellServe Cell Therapy closer to hom

# The Market

CAR-T Cell Therapy global market value by 2028 is forecasted to be \$25.84B with 76% anticipated globally.<sup>1</sup>



#### Market restraints:

- Lack of skilled
  - professionals (doctors and scientists)
- Cost
- Stringent regulations
- Toxicities
- Concerns about unethical use of gene therapies

### A Major Challenge...

In the US, CAR T is predominantly offered in the ~200 academic medical centers leaving the ~ 5500 community providers as an untapped care delivery resource for Cell Therapy.



# Global Access



Access to Cell Therapy is even more limited outside of the US due to cost of the products

- US healthcare and clinical research models cannot be exported, as they cannot adjust to the reality of most countries
- Patients from countries outside the US die with cancers that are treatable and potentially curable by cell therapy

## **RECAP: BARRIERS TO ACCESS**



Proprietary and Confidential Not for Distribution

### What does it take? A-Infrastructure and Services The 3 Main Categories



#### **INFRASTRUCTURE AND PERSONNEL:**

- Clinical
- Collection
- Lab/Cell Processing



#### IMPLEMENTATION/TRAINING:

- Clinical Operations
- Quality



#### **REGULATORY SUPPORT:**

- Clinical Research
- Commercialization

#### A VERY SPECIFIC SET OF SKILLS



## What does it take? B-The Right Product

- Manufacturing:
  - Simpler
  - Faster
  - Less costly
  - Scalable
  - Exportable
- Efficacy:
  - Stemness, persistence
- Toxicity profile
- Better and simplified resource management strategies associated to both manufacturing and delivery operations



## How We Do It



#### **Cellular therapy is a new form of treatment, with its own <u>clinical, operational, quality</u> <u>and regulatory standards</u> that differ from those in the pharmaceutical industry**

1- Clinical: Requires very specific knowledge of adverse reactions that almost exclusively occur in cellular therapy





2- Operational: The complexity in the manufacturing process, including cell collection, shipping cells for genetic engineering, etc. requires a team of people with specific training for each of these steps



3- Quality: All processes in cellular therapy, from the patient to the lab and back to the patient must follow the highest quality standards



5- Evolving financial and reimbursement structure and new investment opportunities in health care innovation

4- Evolving

regulatory environment



### CONTEXTO

#### SOCIAL DETERMINANTS

13° CONGRESO COLOMBIANO & 19° CONGRESO IBEROAMERICANO DE BANCOS DE SANGE, MEDICINA TRANSFUSIONAL Y TERAPIA CELULAR CONECTADOS CON EL PACIENTE Octubre 31 a Noviembre 3 del 2024 Boddú Colombia. Hotel Sheraton





#### Odstrcil, Couriel. Blood Reviews 63 (2024) 101136

# QUESTIONS?